

# Social Movements

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1. A type of Social structure where power is in hand of oldest member is known as:
  - A. Gerontocracy
  - B. Political system
  - C. State system
  - D. Country head
2. Pick the answer that correctly lists the progressive stages in the social movement's life cycle.
  - A. Coalescence, Bureaucratization, Emergence & Decline
  - B. Decline, Bureaucratization, Coalescence & Emergence
  - C. Bureaucratization, Coalescence, Emergence & Decline
  - D. Emergence, Coalescence, Bureaucratization & Decline
3. Two explanations of collective behaviour are emergent norm theory and:
  - A. Resource mobilization
  - B. Social contagion
  - C. Relative deprivation
  - D. Marxist
4. According to Marxists, revolts to bring about a major overhaul of society are \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Peasant revolts
  - B. Gender revolts
  - C. Tribal Revolts
  - D. Bourgeois revolts
5. The political opportunity approach emphasizes the way social movements are shaped by \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Forces beyond the control of members
  - B. Ideologies
  - C. Social contagion
  - D. Relative deprivation
6. The collective action perspectives are best to study \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Collective behaviour
  - B. Social breakdown
  - C. Relative deprivation
  - D. New social movements
7. The new social movement approach is based on \_\_\_\_\_ and post-industrial literature.
  - A. Comte
  - B. Weber
  - C. Durkheim
  - D. Postmodern
8. The Quiet Revolution occurred in the \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. 1930s
  - B. 1970s
  - C. 1960s
  - D. 1950s
9. Maoists are people who believe in:
  - A. Absolute monarchy
  - B. Constitutional monarchy
  - C. Rule of peasants through armed revolt
  - D. Democratically elected government
10. The Bardoli satyagraha was led by which of the following leaders?
  - A. R.C. Dutt
  - B. Madan Mohan Malviya
  - C. Sardar Patel
  - D. Jawahar Lal Nehru
11. Because of a socio-cultural phenomenon, death rate registers a sharp fall at times but, \_\_\_\_\_ does not.
  - A. Birth rate
  - B. Maternal mortality rate
  - C. Life expectancy
  - D. Dependency ratio
12. Which of the following is incorrect in the context of the Caste system's imposed rules?
  - A. Endogamous Caste groups
  - B. A hierarchical system
  - C. Open occupational choices
  - D. Restrictions on food sharing
13. How did the British understand the caste system's complexity?
  - A. Interview
  - B. Survey
  - C. Participant Observation
  - D. Interview and Participant Observation
14. What are the two broad sets of issues that have been most important in giving rise to tribal movements?
  - A. Control over vital economic resources and issues relating to matters of ethnic-cultural identity
  - B. Control over vital economic resources and globalisation
  - C. Control over vital economic resources and colonialism
  - D. Control over vital economic resources and secularisation
15. How can be the ideas of inclusive nationalism can be built to be effective?
  - A. Constitution
  - B. Parliament
  - C. Supreme Court
  - D. Legislature

16. Minority in the sociological sense can be defined by:
  - A. Privilege
  - B. Only numerical distinction
  - C. Solidarity due to experience of disadvantage
  - D. Individualism
17. What is the type of governance/rule, that often limit or abolish civil liberties?
  - A. Authoritarian
  - B. Democratic
  - C. Civil Society
  - D. Libertarian
18. Who wrote Stree Purush Tulana?
  - A. Tarabai Shinde
  - B. Savitribai Phule
  - C. Annie Besant
  - D. Anita Ghai
19. Inequalities between men and women according to the Scholars are not \_\_\_\_\_ but \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Natural, Social
  - B. Social, Natural
  - C. Desirable, undesirable
  - D. Economic, racial
20. Which of the following is not a factor related to low child sex ratio?
  - A. Illiteracy
  - B. Socio-cultural beliefs
  - C. Economic condition
  - D. Preference for girl child
21. Which among the following is a process involving our significant others is important in developing a sense of community identity:
  - A. Socialisation
  - B. Secularisation
  - C. Globalisation
  - D. Marketisation
22. What does the population reach, when the growth rate is 0?
  - A. Replacement level
  - B. Negative growth
  - C. Positive growth
  - D. High birth rate
23. The demographic indicators not used to calculate the total fertility rate is:
  - A. Number of live births in the reproductive age group
  - B. Age-specific fertility rate
  - C. Sex ratio
  - D. Number of women in the child-bearing age group
24. Who was the leader of the Justice Movement?
  - A. C.N. Mudaliar
  - B. E.V. Ramaswamy Naicker
  - C. Sri Narayana Guru
  - D. Tulsi Ram
25. Which of the following religious revivalist organizations influenced Shahu Maharaj the most?
  - A. Arya Samaj
  - B. Satyashodhak Samaj
  - C. Brahmo Samaj
  - D. Prarthana Samaj
26. Which one among the following was demanded by the All India Depressed Classes Leaders' Conference at Bombay in 1931?
  - A. Universal adult suffrage
  - B. Separate electorates for untouchables
  - C. Reserved seats for the minorities
  - D. A unitary State in India
27. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar published three periodicals for the safeguard of Dalit rights. Which of the following is not one of them?
  - A. Mook Nayak
  - B. Bahishkrit Bharat
  - C. Bahishkrit Samaj
  - D. None of these
28. Who wrote the following comments regarding social change in the nineteenth century?
 

"All progress in social liberation tends to be a change from the law of status to the law of contract, from the restraints of family and caste, customs to the self-imposed restraints of the free will of the individual"

  - A. Keshub Chandra Sen
  - B. Swami Vivekanand
  - C. Sri Narayana Guru
  - D. Mahadev Govind Ranade
29. Which campaign was launched in 2005, in which 25000 people travelled 350 km, to pressurize the government to take some specified steps for land reform to preserve the land rights of the poorest sections?
  - A. Swadesh
  - B. LAFTI
  - C. Janadesh
  - D. Pardhi
30. On which date the 'Telangana Sayuda Porata committee' withdrew its armed struggle?
  - A. 21st October, 1951
  - B. 4th August, 1951
  - C. 20th January, 1951
  - D. 15th December, 1950
31. When was Channar women given the right to cover their breast?
  - A. 1841, July 26
  - B. 1869, July 26
  - C. 1859, July 26
  - D. 1861, July 26
32. Which among the following statements are correct with reference to the Paika Rebellion?
  - A. It was an armed rebellion that took place in Odisha
  - B. It was led by Bakshi Jagabandhu
  - C. It took place in the year 1817
  - D. All of the above
33. \_\_\_\_\_ fought for the rights of the Dalit community.
  - A. Bipin Chandra Pal
  - B. Subhash Chandra Bose
  - C. Krishnaji Gopal Karve
  - D. Bhimrao Ambedkar
34. During the 1920s, the 'Self-respect movement' took place in which state of India?
  - A. Tamil Nadu
  - B. Uttar Pradesh
  - C. West Bengal
  - D. Maharashtra
35. Which of the following is incorrectly matched?
  - A. Satyashodhak Samaj - Jyotiba Phule
  - B. S.N.D.P. Yogam - Periyar Ramaswamy Naikar
  - C. Bahishkrit Bharat - B.R. Ambedkar
  - D. Sadharan Brahmo - Pandit Shivanata Shastry Samaj

36. The 'Kochi Pulaya Maha Sabha' was founded in 1913 under whose leadership?  
A. K.P. Karuppan B. Ayyankali  
C. Sahodaran Ayyappan D. Kumaran Asan
37. From where did the Bhil related activities of Motilal Tejawat through the Eki movement start?  
A. Dungarpur B. Jhadole  
C. Udaipur D. Neemda
38. The peasant movement named 'Bijolia Movement' was associated with which state of India?  
A. Gujarat B. Rajasthan  
C. Uttar Pradesh D. Madhya Pradesh
39. Which among the following is not a social movement?  
A. Environmental movements  
B. Gender movements  
C. Human right movements  
D. None of the above
40. Who are organic intellectuals?  
A. Ordinary people B. Middle class leaders  
C. Party leaders D. Authorities
41. Who is the father of social movements in England?  
A. Lord Bute B. King John  
C. Thomas Hobbes D. John Wilkes
42. The Treaty of Paris was related:  
A. Seven Years war B. Glorious revolution  
C. League of nations D. UDHR
43. The Treaty of Paris was signed in the year:  
A. 1747 B. 1850  
C. 1763 D. 1970
44. The book Socialist and Communist Movements since the Third French Revolution is authored:  
A. Karl Marx B. Lorenz von Stein  
C. Harold Laski D. Frederick Engels
45. The book Socialist and Communist Movements since the Third French Revolution was written:  
A. 1848 B. 1777  
C. 1912 D. 1949
46. The green parties deal with \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A. Human rights B. Environment  
C. Direct democracy D. Gender issues
47. The anti nuclear movements emerged during \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A. Napoleonic wars B. Post first world war  
C. Hundred years war D. Post second world war
48. NSM stands for:  
A. National Strategic mission  
B. New social movements  
C. New state modalities  
D. Natural social movements
49. New social movements rejects:  
A. Parliamentary democracy  
B. UN system  
C. Multi Polarism  
D. Organized politics
50. The solidarity movements originated in:  
A. Poland B. USA  
C. England D. Germany
51. Who among the following is associated with solidarity movement?  
A. Martin Luther B. Karl Marx  
C. Le Valeski D. Lenin
52. Which among the following was a peaceful movement?  
A. French revolution B. Solidarity movement  
C. American revolution D. None of the above
53. 26/11 is related with which country?  
A. Iraq B. India  
C. Palestine D. Russia
54. The old social movements were \_\_\_\_\_ movements.  
A. Class B. Issues  
C. Development D. Caste
55. Which was the tribal movement occurred outside Bihar?  
A. Kali Revolt B. Tomar Revolt  
C. Kharwar Revolt D. Chuar movement
56. Who was the leader of revolt of the Mundas in 1899-1900?  
A. Shambhudan B. Birsa Munda  
C. Buddhu Bhagat D. Siddhu
57. Who of the following founded Ahmedabad Textile Labour Association?  
A. J.B. Kriplani  
B. N.M. Joshi  
C. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel  
D. Mahatma Gandhi
58. Who founded All India Harijan Sevak Sangh?  
A. Mahatma Gandhi B. Raj Narayan  
C. Jay Prakash Narayan D. B.R. Ambedkar
59. The Kuka movement started in mid-nineteenth century in:  
A. Bengal B. Madhya Bharat  
C. Maharashtra D. Western Punjab
60. Where was the first All India Kisan Sabha formed?  
A. Patna B. Lucknow  
C. Madras D. Calcutta
61. The first Indian Factory Act (1881) was passed by:  
A. Lord Ripon B. Lord Cornwallis  
C. Lord Wellesley D. Lord Curzon

62. The militant phase of the trade union movement in India was:  
 A. 1914-18 B. 1918-26  
 C. 1926-39 D. 1939-45
63. Who was the leader of Champaran Indigo Movement?  
 A. Ram Singh B. Baba Ramchandra  
 C. Birsa Munda D. Mahatma Gandhi
64. Siddhu was associated with:  
 A. Santhal Rebellion B. Sanyasi Rebellion  
 C. Munda Rebellion D. Kol Rebellion
65. Which Forest Act defined environment as the sum total of water, air, and land, their inter-relationship among themselves and with the human beings, other living beings and property?  
 A. Environmental Protection Act, 1986  
 B. Environmental Protection Act, 1987  
 C. Environmental Protection Act, 1988  
 D. Environmental Protection Act, 1989
66. Who wrote 'A Dictionary of Environmental History'?  
 A. Madhav Gadgil B. Ramachandra Guha  
 C. Ian D. White D. J.R. MacNeill
67. Environmental History as a field of research evolved in the:  
 A. 1930s B. 1940s  
 C. 1950s D. 1960s
68. Environmental History as a field of research evolved firstly in:  
 A. North America B. China  
 C. Japan D. the Middle East
69. The American Society for Environmental History was established in:  
 A. 1970 B. 1973  
 C. 1975 D. 1983
70. Who wrote the book 'Nature's Economy: A History of the Ecological Ideas'?  
 A. Alfred W. Crosby B. James C. Malin  
 C. Marc Bloch D. Donald Worster
71. Who wrote the book 'Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansions of Europe'?  
 A. Donald Worster B. Alfred W. Crosby  
 C. Roderick Nash D. W.P. Webb
72. Which among the following was the book written by Rachel Carson?  
 A. This Fissured Land B. Ecological Imperialism  
 C. Nature's Economy D. Silent Spring
73. 'Silent Spring' is written by:  
 A. Ramachandra Guha B. K. Sivaramkrishnan  
 C. Rachel Carson D. Richard White
74. Who introduced the concept 'Mode of Resource Use'?  
 A. Madhav Gadgil C. Marc Bloch  
 C. Karl Marx D. Ramachandra Guha
75. The concept 'Mode of Resource Use' is first introduced in the work titled:  
 A. This Fissured Land  
 B. Nature's Economy  
 C. Ecological Imperialism  
 D. In the Belly on the River
76. From the long sweep of human history, according to Ramachandra Guha, we can discern ..... distinct modes of resource use.  
 A. 2 B. 4  
 C. 6 D. 8
77. The largest period of human history has been spent in the ..... mode of resource use.  
 A. Hunting-Gathering B. Nomadic Pastoralism  
 C. Settled Agriculture D. Industrial
78. The size of the social groups among hunting-gatherers is .....  
 A. Small B. Medium  
 C. Big D. Bigger
79. In which year the Ministry of Environment and Forests formulated the National Forest Policy which to give added importance to Joint Forest Management?  
 A. 1980 B. 1982  
 C. 1988 D. 1990
80. Which among the following modes of resource use had the lowest ecological impacts?  
 A. Hunting-Gathering B. Nomadic Pastoralism  
 C. Settled Agriculture D. Industrial
81. In which mode of resource use, the elements of private property began to emerge?  
 A. Hunting-Gathering B. Nomadic Pastoralism  
 C. Settled Agriculture D. Industrial
82. Who wrote the work 'Deforestation: Problems and Prospects'?  
 A. Ramachandra Guha B. Raymond Williams  
 C. Richard White D. Madhav Gadgil
83. Who wrote 'State Forestry and Social Conflict in British India'?  
 A. Bina Agarwal B. Lucien Febvre  
 C. Ramachandra Guha D. Raymond L. Bryant
84. Who introduced Sir Dietrich Brandis in India to look into the processes of forest resource management and to establish a systematic forest management system in India?  
 A. Lord Dalhousie B. Lord Wellesley  
 C. Dr. Wallich D. Dr. Gibson

85. Who issues the 'Charter of Indian Forests' in 1855?  
A. Dr. Heifer                      B. Cleghorn  
C. Lord Dalhousie                D. Lord Wellesley
86. In which year Lord Dalhousie issued the 'Charter of Indian Forests'?  
A. 1855                              B. 1858  
C. 1864                              D. 1865
87. Who was the first Inspector General of Forests under the British-Indian administration?  
A. Cleghorn                        B. Dietrich Brandis  
C. Dr. Gibson                      D. Sir Richard Temple
88. What was the first nationwide regulation of the Indian forests?  
A. Forest Act of 1856  
B. Forest Act of 1878  
C. Government of India Act, 1935  
D. Government Forest Act of 1865
89. Which forest act of colonial period was clarified the rights and duties of forest officials for the first time?  
A. Government Forest Act, 1865  
B. Forest Act of 1878  
C. Indian Forest Act, 1927  
D. Forest Policy Resolution, 1894
90. What was the last reformulation of Indian forest policy under the British?  
A. Government of India Act, 1935  
B. Indian Forest Act, 1927  
C. Forest Policy Resolution  
D. Sir Herbert Howard's Reformulation of 1894 Resolution
91. Who wrote 'In the Belly of the River'?  
A. Ramachandra Guha    B. Bina Agarwal  
C. Amita Baviskar            D. None of these
92. Whose vision of development was centred on the revival of village economy?  
A. Mahatma Gandhi        B. Subhash C. Bose  
C. Jawaharlal Nehru        D. Sardar Patel
93. Tehri Dam was constructed on the river:  
A. Bhageerathi                B. Alakananda  
C. Koyna                        D. Thungabhadra
94. The veteran freedom fighter who led the movement against Tehri dam was:  
A. Senapati Bapat            B. Chandi Prasad Bhatt  
C. Virendra Dutt Saklani    D. Smt. Sarla Devi
95. Virendra Dutt Saklani founded a forum to oppose dam construction named:  
A. Tehri Baandh Virodhi Sangharsh Samiti  
B. Friends of the Doon  
C. Kumaun Sangharsh Samiti  
D. Save Mussoorie
96. Which river valley project has termed the world's greatest planned environmental disaster?  
A. Tehri Dam                      B. Bakra Nangal Dam  
C. Koel Karo                        D. Narmada
97. The tribal population who inhabited in the Mandla, Balaghat and Bilaspur districts of Madhya Pradesh was:  
A. Chenchu                        B. Saora  
C. Baiga                            D. Kadar
98. Who made the first attempt to put an end to jhum cultivation?  
A. Lord Dalhousie                B. Sir Richard Temple  
C. Lord Anton                      D. Sir Herbert Howard
99. Who led the Rampa rebellion of 1879-80?  
A. Tammam Dora                B. Kumra Bhimu  
C. Bhimu Gond                    D. Raji
100. The concept of the hugging of trees had its roots in the \_\_\_\_\_ community.  
A. Saora                            B. Chenchu  
C. Bishnoi                        D. Baiga
101. The modern chipko movement was inspired by the true story of a brave lady called:  
A. Sunita Narain                B. Madhu Kishwar  
C. Sarla Devi                      D. Amrita Devi
102. In which year, the modern chipko movement originated in the Himalayan region of Uttarakhand?  
A. 1970                            B. 1973  
C. 1980                            D. 1984
103. Under whose leadership, the Dashauli Gram Swarajya Sangh, was established to oppose large scale industries in the Alakananda Valley?  
A. Chandi Prasad Bhatt  
B. Sunderlal Bahuguna  
C. Gaura Devi  
D. Ghanashyam Raturi
104. Which village in the Alakananda valley witnessed the first Chipko protest in 1973?  
A. Phata                            B. Kumaon  
C. Mandal                        D. Garhwal
105. Sunderlal Bahuguna was awarded ..... in the year 2009 for his services to human kind and for the protection of environment.  
A. Magsaysay                      B. Padma Bhushan  
C. Padma Vibhushan            D. Padma Shri
106. Chandi Prasad Bhatt was awarded \_\_\_\_\_ in the year 1982 for his contributions in the protection of environment.  
A. Padma Shri                      B. Padma Vibhushan  
C. Padma Bhushan                D. Magsaysay

107. Which among the following was the biggest project to be constructed in the Narmada river?  
 A. Sardar Sarovar      B. Bhakranangal  
 C. Bedthi      D. Koel Karo
108. Baba Amte first achieved national prominence for his work on dams with the publication of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. In the Belly of the River  
 B. Cry O Beloved Narmada  
 C. Ganga: The Many Pasts of a River  
 D. Land of Two Rivers
109. Who inaugurated the first protest march against Coca-Cola plant at Plachimada?  
 A. Mayilamma  
 B. Arundhati Roy  
 C. K.P.S. Menon  
 D. C.K. Janu
110. The Silent Valley Project was to erect a hydro-electric dam across:  
 A. Kunthipuzha      B. Periyar  
 C. Bharathapuzha      D. Pambaar

## ANSWERS

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A	D	B	D	A	D	D	C	C	C
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
A	C	B	A	A	C	A	A	B	D
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
A	A	C	A	A	B	B	D	C	A
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
C	D	D	A	B	A	B	B	D	B
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
D	A	C	B	A	B	D	B	D	A
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
C	B	B	A	A	B	D	A	D	B
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
A	C	D	A	A	C	D	A	C	D
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
B	D	C	D	A	B	A	A	C	A
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
B	D	C	A	C	A	B	D	C	B
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
C	A	A	C	A	D	C	B	A	C
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110
D	B	A	C	C	D	A	B	D	A

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