

2. Mirror & Water Images

Mirror Image: The image of an object, as seen in a mirror, is called its mirror reflection or mirror image.

In such an image, the right side of the object appears on the left side and vice - versa. A mirror- image is therefore said to be laterally inverted and the phenomenon is called **Lateral Inversion**.

MIRROR-IMAGES OF CAPITAL LETTERS

| Letters | Mirror-Images | Letters | Mirror-Images | Letters | Mirror-Images |
|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|
| A | A | J | J | S | S |
| B | B | K | K | T | T |
| C | C | L | L | U | U |
| D | D | M | M | V | V |
| E | E | N | N | W | W |
| F | F | O | O | X | X |
| G | G | P | P | Y | Y |
| H | H | Q | Q | Z | Z |
| I | I | R | R | - | - |

Remark: The letters which have their mirror images identical to the letter itself are:

A, H, I, M, O, T, U, V, W, X, Y

Examples: Mirror-images of certain words are given below:

1. FUN : **NUF**
2. STOP : **POST**
3. ZEBRA : **ERBZA**
4. GOLKONDA : **DAONKOLG**
5. XYLOPHONE : **ENOPHOLYX**

MIRROR-IMAGES OF SMALL LETTERS

| Letters | Mirror-Images | Letters | Mirror-Images | Letters | Mirror-Images |
|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|
| a | s | j | i | s | s |
| b | d | k | k | t | f |
| c | o | l | l | u | u |
| d | b | m | m | v | v |
| e | e | n | u | w | w |
| f | l | o | o | x | x |
| g | g | p | p | y | Y |
| h | h | q | d | z | z |
| i | i | r | l | - | - |

Examples: Mirror-images of certain words are given below:

1. arpit : **tpirar**
2. blade : **elbad**
3. determine : **erminuted**

MIRROR-IMAGES OF NUMBERS

| Numbers | Mirror-Images | Numbers | Mirror-Images | Numbers | Mirror-Images |
|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|
| 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| 3 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 0 |

Examples: Mirror-images of certain combinations of alphabets and numbers are given below:

1. alpha348mz1 : 1sm348qz1
2. BMC49JN2317 : BMCA9N317
3. 15bg82XQh : hQX8g2XQh

Water Image: The reflection of an object, as seen in water, is called its water image. It is the inverted image obtained by turning the object upside down.

WATER-IMAGES OF CAPITAL LETTERS

| Letters | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Water-Images | Λ | Β | Ϲ | Δ | Ε | Ϝ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ |
| Letters | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R |
| Water-Images | Ϛ | Ϟ | Ϛ | Ϣ | Ϣ | Ϙ | Ϙ | Ϙ | Ϙ |
| Letters | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | -- |
| Water-Images | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | -- |

Remark 1 : The letters whose water-images are identical to the letter itself are:

C, D, E, H, I, O, X.

Remark 2 : Certain words which have water-images identical to the word itself are:

KICK, KID, CHIDE, HIKE, CODE, CHICK

WATER-IMAGES OF SMALL LETTERS

| Letters | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Water-Images | Ϛ | ϙ | ϲ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ |
| Letters | j | k | l | m | n | o | p | ϙ | ϙ |
| Water-Images | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ | ϙ |
| Letters | s | t | u | v | w | x | y | z | -- |
| Water-Images | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | Ϛ | -- |

WATER-IMAGES OF NUMBERS

| Letters | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Water-Images | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 6 |

EXERCISE

Directions (Q.1 to Q.7) : In each of the following questions, you are given a combination of alphabets followed by four alternatives (1), (2), (3) and (4). Choose the alternative which most closely resembles the mirror image of the given combination

1. WHITE

- (1) WHI.TE
(3) WHI.TE

- (2) WHI.TE
(4) ETHI.W

2. BRISK

- (1) BRISK
(3) BRISK

- (2) BRISK
(4) RISK.BR

3. PAINTED

- (1) PAINTED
(3) PAINTED

- (2) PAINTED
(4) PAINTED

4. NATIONAL

- (1) NATIOMAL
(3) JANITONAL

- (2) NATIOMAL
(4) NATIONL

5. SUPERVISOR

- (1) SUPERVISOR
(3) VERSUPERVISOR

- (2) ROSUPERVISOR
(4) ASUPERVISOR

6. JUDGEMENT

- (1) TNEMEGDUIJ
(3) JUDGEMENT

- (2) JUDGEMENT
(4) TNEMEGDUI

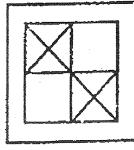
7. QUALITY

- (1) YTILAUQ
(3) QUAUTY

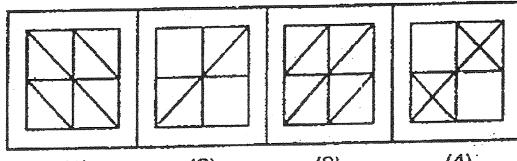
- (2) YTILAUQ
(4) QUAUTY

Directions (Q.8 to Q.13) : In each of the following questions, choose the correct mirror-image of the fig (X), from amongst the four alternatives (1), (2), (3) and (4) given along with it.

8.



(X)



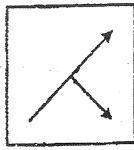
(1)

(2)

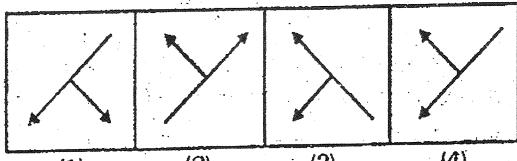
(3)

(4)

9.



(X)



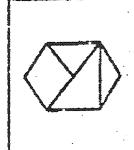
(1)

(2)

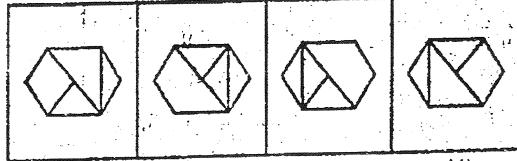
(3)

(4)

10.



(X)

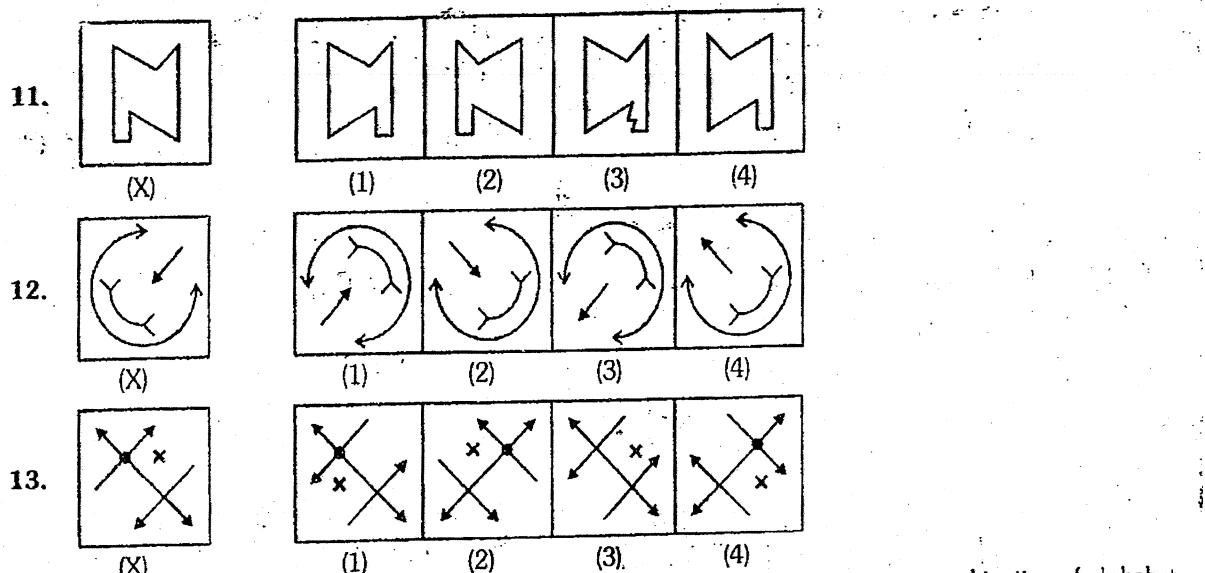


(1)

(2)

(3)

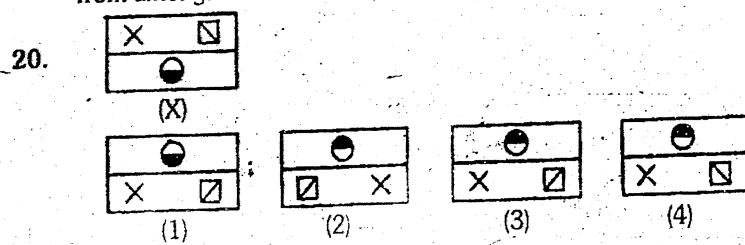
(4)

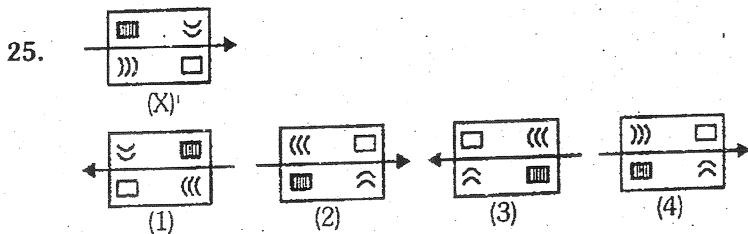
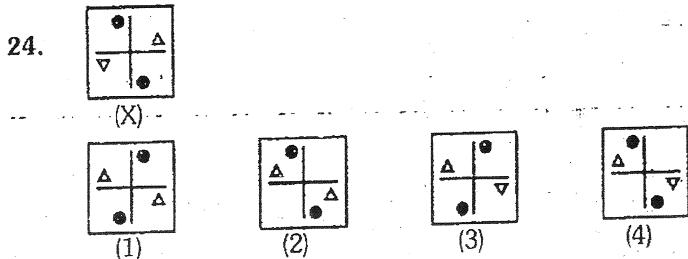
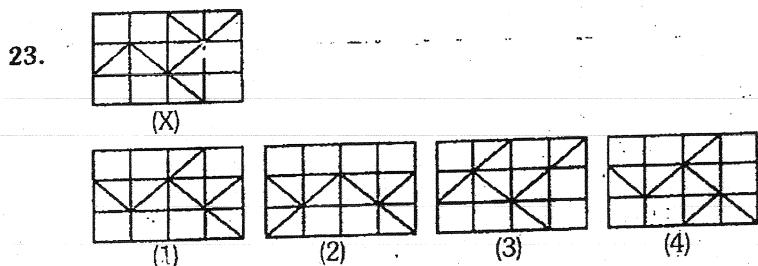
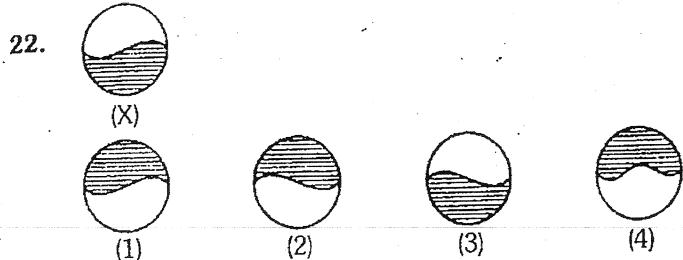
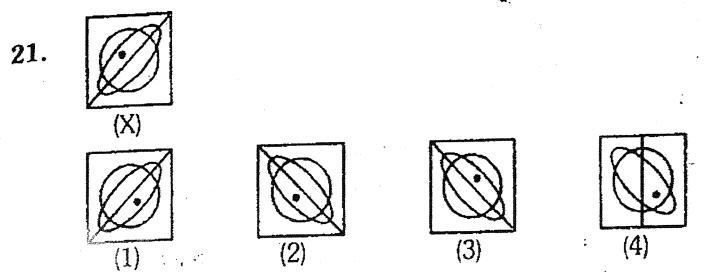


Directions (Q.14 to Q.19) : In each of the following questions, you are given a combination of alphabets followed by four alternatives (1), (2), (3) and (4). Choose the alternative which most closely resembles the water-image of the given combination.

14. DISC (1) CSID (2) DISC (3) DISC (4) DISC
15. FROG (1) EBOG (2) GORF (3) FROG (4) SORF
16. RECRUIT (1) TURCSR (2) BECBUT (3) RECRIUT (4) BERCURIT
17. ACOUSTIC (1) DITSUOCA (2) CITSUOCA (3) DITSUOCA (4) CITSUOCA
18. FAMILY (1) YLIMA (2) YLIMA (3) YLIMA (4) YJIMA
19. NUCLEAR (1) BAERLNU (2) BAELCUN (3) RAELJUN (4) UNLGEAR

Directions (Q.20 to Q.25) : In each of the following questions, choose the correct water-image of the fig. (X) from amongst the four alternatives (1), (2), (3) and (4) given along with it.





EXERCISE

ANSWER KEY