

**DPP – 01****CLASS – 10<sup>th</sup>****TOPIC – Development**

- Q.1** What is development?
- Q.2** Why do different persons have different notions of development ?
- Q.3** Give an example of conflicting desires/aspirations.
- Q.4** Besides seeking more, what other goals can be sought by people ?
- Q.5** What is average income of a country ?
- Q.6** State one condition that may allow women to take up a variety of jobs or run a business.
- Q.7** Why is per capita income always considered as an important parameter of measuring development ?
- Q.8** Which three developmental goals will you like to prescribe for rural labourers ?
- Q.9** Give some examples where factors other than income are important aspects of our lives.
- Q.10** What is meant by National Development ?

- Sol.1** It is a comprehensive term which includes increase in real per capita income, improvement in living standard of people, reduction in poverty etc.
- Sol.2** Each person seeks different things. All persons seek things that are most important for them i.e., that which can fulfill their aspirations or desires.
- Sol.3** An industrialist may want more dams to get more electricity but this may submerge the land and disrupt the lives of people who are displaced such as tribal people. They prefer small dams.
- Sol.4** The other goals may be equal treatment, freedom, security and respect of others.
- Sol.5** Average income is the total income of the country divided by its total population. The average income is also called per capital income.
- Sol.6** A safe and secure environment may allow more women to take up a variety of jobs or run a business.
- Sol.7** The aim of economic development is to raise the living standard of the people and through this to raise consumption level. This can be estimated through per capital income rather than national income. Thus the per capital income is a good, measure of economic development.
- Sol.8** Three developmental goals that can be prescribed for rural labourers are as mentioned below :
1. Maximum days of work.
  2. Better wages so that they may make the both ends meet.
  3. Generally the children of labourers are deprived of education. So school must be opened in villages and the children of labourers should be given free education. Books must be provided to them free of cost

**Sol.9** Income can be measured but there are things which cannot be measured but are important in life. For example a person gets a job offer in a far off place. The salary is very good but before accepting that offer he will consider the following points :

1. Facilities for the family.
2. Working atmosphere e., night duty or morning duty hours.
3. Regular or temporary employment.
4. Accommodation for living.

**Sol.10** National development refers to the development of a country which include the following points :

1. There should be a fair and just path for all.
2. There should be a pollution free environment. It should benefit a large number of people and not a small group.
3. There should be increase in per capita income in such a way that the gap between the rich and the poor be the minimum.
4. Citizens should be provided better health facilities, better educational facilities.