## Chapter: Types of federalism

Q.No	Question	Marks
Multiple Choice Question		
Q.154	USA, Spain, Switzerland, Australia	1
	When Santosh was asked to pick the odd one out of the above four countries, he picked Spain, which is the correct answer.	
	What could be the reason for this?	
	<ul> <li>A. It is a "holding together" federation.</li> <li>B. It is the only country that has a federal government.</li> <li>C. It is the only country that does not account for regional diversity.</li> <li>D. All the states in Spain have equal power and can rule above the central government.</li> </ul>	
	This is a cartoon titled, "States plead more powers". Answer the following	
	questions with respect to this cartoon.	
Q.155	When Sunil looked at this cartoon, he said that this could not happen in the USA. Why did he say this?	1
	<ul><li>A. There are more individual states in the USA than in India.</li><li>B. The central government holds absolute authority over the entire country.</li><li>C. The individual states in the USA can make their own laws, unlike in India.</li></ul>	

## Answer Key& Marking Scheme

Q.No	Answers	Marks
Q.154	A. It is a "holding together" federation.	1
Q.155	D. The central government in the USA does not hold more power than the individual states.	1
	Correct Answer Explanation:	
	Even though the USA is a federation, all states have equal power and are not governed by the central government. Hence, option 4 is the correct reason for this difference in Indian and American politics.	